

VOCABULARY FOR 12 JULY 2023

1. RATIFY (VERB): (पुष्टि करना): confirm
Synonyms: approve, sanction
Antonyms: reject
Example Sentence: Both countries were due to ratify the treaty by the end of the year.
2. NEFARIOUS (ADJECTIVE): (कुटिल): wicked
Synonyms: evil, sinful
Antonyms: good
Example Sentence: The nefarious activities of the organized-crime syndicates.
3. HEGEMONY (NOUN): (नायकत्व): leadership
Synonyms: dominance, dominion
Antonyms: self-government
Example Sentence: Germany was united under Prussian hegemony after 1871.
4. ENORMITY (NOUN): (दुष्टता): wickedness
Synonyms: baseness, blackness
Antonyms: goodness
Example Sentence: The enormities of war are way too high as expected.
5. APEX (NOUN): (चरम सीमा): climax
Synonyms: culmination, apotheosis
Antonyms: nadir
Example Sentence: The apex of his career was in 1966 when he hosted aloft the World Cup.
6. ABOLITION (NOUN): (उन्मूलन): scrapping
Synonyms: ending, stopping

Antonyms: retention
Example Sentence: He was responsible for the abolition of the death penalty.
7. CONCOMITANT (ADJECTIVE): (संगत करने वाला): attendant
Synonyms: accompanying, associated
Antonyms: unrelated
Example Sentence: She loved travel, with all its concomitant worries.
8. INTRANSIGENT (ADJECTIVE): (सैद्धांतिक): uncompromising
Synonyms: inflexible, unbending
Antonyms: compliant
Example Sentence: Her father had tried persuasion, but she was intransigent.
9. ORATORICAL (ADJECTIVE): (भाषण-संबंधी): rhetorical
Synonyms: grandiloquent, magniloquent
Antonyms: plain-spoken
Example Sentence: He has plenty oratorical skills.
10. SHUN (VERB): (किनारा करना): avoid
Synonyms: evade eschew
Antonyms: accept
Example Sentence: He shunned fashionable society.