

**VOCABULARY FOR 4 JANUARY 2023**

**1. CRITICAL (ADJECTIVE):**  
(महत्वपूर्ण): Crucial

**Synonyms:** Vital, Essential

**Antonyms:** Unimportant

**Example Sentence:** Temperature is a critical factor in successful fruit storage.

**2. DISPENSE (VERB):** (मुक्त होना): Waive

**Synonyms:** Omit, Drop

**Antonyms:** Include

**Example Sentence:** Let's dispense with the formalities, shall we?"

**3. OBNOXIOUS (ADJECTIVE):**  
(अप्रिय): Unpleasant

**Synonyms:** Disagreeable, Nasty

**Antonyms:** Delightful

**Example Sentence:** They overthrew the chancellor who was very obnoxious to them.

**4. ANNIHILATE (VERB):** (मिट्टा देना): Destroy

**Synonyms:** Wipe out, Obliterate

**Antonyms:** Create

**Example Sentence:** A simple bomb could also annihilate a lot of things.

**5. CONFER (VERB):** (प्रदान करना): Bestow on

**Synonyms:** Present with/to, Grant to

**Antonyms:** Withhold

**Example Sentence:** The Minister may have exceeded the powers conferred on him by Parliament.

**6. VEX (VERB):** (खीझाना): Annoy

**Synonyms:** Irritate, Infuriate

**Antonyms:** Mollify

**Example Sentence:** The memory of the conversation still vexed him.

**7. DEEM (VERB):** (मानना): Consider

**Synonyms:** Judge, Adjudge

**Antonyms:** Mis-Judge

**Example Sentence:** The event was deemed a great success.

**8. UNBRIDLED (ADJECTIVE):**  
(निरंकुश): Unrestrained

**Synonyms:** Unconstrained, Uncontrolled

**Antonyms:** Restrained

**Example Sentence:** He had a moment of unbridled ambition.

**9. HUMILIATE (VERB):** (अपमानित करना): Embarrass

**Synonyms:** Mortify, Humble

**Antonyms:** Aggrandize

**Example Sentence:** You'll humiliate me in front of the whole school

**10. BARBARIC (ADJECTIVE):**  
(निर्दयी): Cruel

**Synonyms:** Brutal, Barbarous

**Antonyms:** Benevolent

**Example Sentence:** He carried out barbaric acts in the name of war.