

VOCABULARY FOR 4 SEPTEMBER 2024**1. SUBSTANTIVE (ADJECTIVE):****(ठोस): Substantial****Synonyms:** Significant, Essential**Antonyms:** Inessential**Example Sentence:** There is no substantive evidence for the efficacy of these drugs.**2 DISPROPORTIONATE****(ADJECTIVE): (असंगत): Out of proportion to****Synonyms:** Inordinate, Unreasonable**Antonyms:** Proportionate**Example Sentence:** People usually spend a disproportionate amount of their income on fuel.**3 OMINOUS (ADJECTIVE):****(अमंगल): Threatening****Synonyms:** Menacing, Baleful**Antonyms:** Promising**Example Sentence:** The door closed with an ominous boom that echoed throughout the room.**4 SUPPRESS (VERB): (दबाना): Subdue****Synonyms:** Defeat, Conquer**Antonyms:** Incite**Example Sentence:** The rising of the empire was completely suppressed.**5. RIVAL (NOUN): (प्रतिद्वंद्वी): Competitor****Synonyms:** Opponent Contestant**Antonyms:** Partner**Example Sentence:** He has no serious rival for the job he wants to do.**6. FACTION (NOUN): (अंदरूनी****कलह): Infighting****Synonyms:** Dissension, Dissent**Antonyms:** Harmony**Example Sentence:** The council was increasingly being split by faction.**7. ABDICATE (VERB): (त्यागना): Disown****Synonyms:** Turn down, Spurn**Antonyms:** Accept**Example Sentence:** The government was accused of abdicating its responsibility.**8. OVERLY (ADVERB): (अत्यंत): Unduly****Synonyms:** Excessively, Inordinately**Antonyms:** Moderately**Example Sentence:** She was a jealous and overly possessive woman.**9. EXPATRIATE (VERB):****(प्रवासी): Emigrant****Synonyms:** Non-native, Emigré**Antonyms:** National**Example Sentence:** American expatriates now live in London.**10. IDEAL (ADJECTIVE):****(आदर्श): Perfect****Synonyms:** Best possible, Supreme**Antonyms:** Bad**Example Sentence:** The swimming pool is ideal for a quick dip.